

**Sample Assignment 2**  
**Minimal Polynomials and Intro to Linear Block Codes**

**Question 1**

Using  $p(X)=1+X^2+X^5$  as the primitive polynomial, generate expressions for all elements of  $GF(32)$  as functions of  $1, \alpha, \alpha^2, \alpha^3,$  and  $\alpha^4$ . Produce an addition table for  $GF(32)$  (which will be helpful for question 2).

**Question 2**

Factor  $X^{31}+1$  by finding the minimal polynomials of  $GF(32)$  with respect to  $GF(2)$ . (hint: you need to find the conjugacy classes of each element of  $GF(32)$ ). These are the roots of the minimal polynomials).

**Question 3**

A binary linear block code is described by the following generator matrix:

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (a) What are  $n, k$  and  $r$  of the code?
- (b) Find all codewords of the code.
- (c) What is the minimum Hamming distance of the code?
- (d) Find the parity check matrix  $H$  for this code.

**Question 4**

A systematic nonbinary code uses  $GF(4)$  symbols and has the following generator matrix:

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \alpha & 1 & \alpha^2 \\ 0 & 1 & \alpha^2 & \alpha & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (a) What is the rate of this code?
- (b) Find the parity check matrix  $H$  for this code.
- (c) What is the minimum distance of this code?